

# Some Macrofungi From Çanakkale Province

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## Abstract

This study is based on the macrofungi specimens collected from Çanakkale province between 1992-1993. At the end of study, 70 species belonging to 2 classes and 30 families have been identified. Three of these species (*Xylaria hypoxylon* (L.: Hooker) Grev., *Rickenella fibula* (Bull.: Fr.) Raith., *Psilocybe inquilina* (Fr.: Fr.) Bres.) are new records for Turkish Macromycota . All species are listed.

**Key Words:** Macrofungi, Turkish Macromycota, Taxonomy.

## Çanakkale İlinden Bazı Makrofunguslar

### Özet

Bu çalışma 1992-1993 yıllarında Çanakkale ilinden toplanan makrofungus örnekleri üzerinde yapılmıştır. Çalışma sonunda 2 sınıfa ve 30 familyaya ait 70 tür tespit edilmiştir. Bu türlerden 3'ü (*Xylaria hypoxylon* (L.: Hooker) Grev., *Rickenella fibula* (Bull.: Fr.) Raith., *Psilocybe inquilina* (Fr.: Fr.) Bres.) Türkiye Makromikotası için yeni kayıttır. Türlerin tamamı liste halinde verilmiştir.

**Anahtar Kelimeler:** Makrofunguslar, Türkiye Makromikotası, Taksonomi.

## **Introduction**

Many studies on macromycota of Turkey have been carried out (1). However, the macromycota of many provinces have not been determined yet. So far, any investigation have not been carried out in Çanakkale province. The climate of the area is Mediterranean (2). The forest area is mainly chareacterized *Quercus infectoria* Oliver, *Q. cerris* L., *Q. pubescens* Willd., *Q. coccifera* L., *Pinus brutia* Ten., *P. pinea* L. and *Abies nordmanniana* (Stev) Spach. ssp. *equi-trojani* (Aschers, et Sint. ex Boiss) Coode et Cullen. This area has convenient habitat for mushrooms.

The aim of this study was to determine the macromycota of the district and to add any new records to the macromycota of the country.

## **Material and Method**

The specimens of the study were collected during field trips in Çanakkale province between 1992 and 1993 (Figure 1). The morphological and ecological characteristics of the macrofungi were recorded and were photographed in their natural habitats. The macrofungi specimens were brought to the laboratory. Their spore prints were taken and spores were photographed. Dried specimens were numbered and placed in locked bags. In addition, they have been put in deep freeze to protect to internal and external parasite attacks for a week.

The specimens were identified by their macroscopic and microscopic features and Marchand (3), Phillips (4), Moser (5) and Breitenbach-Kranzlin (6). All specimens have been kept at the herbarium of Muğla University.

## **Results**

The species identified from the research area are listed below. The numbers indicate the herbarium numbers. New species for the Turkish macromycota are indicated with an asterisk.

## **Ascomycetes**

### **Sphaeriaceae**

#### **\*1. Xylaria hypoxylon (L.: Hooker) Grev.**

Çanakkale, Çan, Terzialan Village, north side of Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest,  
25.04.1993, G.3026.

### **Helotiaceae**

#### **2. Ascocoryne cylichnium (Tull.) Korf.**

Çanakkale, Çan, Terzialan Village, north side of Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest,  
25.04.1993, G.3023.

### **Morchellaceae**

#### **3. Morchella angusticeps (Peck.) Boud.**

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, Çamlıca and Akçeşme Village, in *Pinus* forest forest,  
25.04.1993, G.3031.

#### **4. M. conica (Pers.) Boud.**

Çanakkale, Çan, Terzialan Village, north side of Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest,  
25.04.1993, G.3015.

#### **5. M. costata (Vent.) Boud.**

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, Çamlıca and Akçeşme Village area, in *Pinus* forest,  
25.04.1993, G.3029.

#### **6. M. intermedia Boud.**

Çanakkale, Ayvacık, Hasanlarobası Village surrounding, in *Pinus* forest,  
25.04.1993, G.3043.

### **Sarcoscyphaceae**

#### **7. Sarcoscypha coccinea (Fr.) Lamb.**

Çanakkale, Çan, Terzialan Village, north side of Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest,  
25.04.1993, G.3025.

## **Basidiomycetes**

### **Tremellaceae**

#### **8. Tremella mesenterica Retz. ex Hook**

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Yenice, in *Pinus* forest, 23.12.1992, G.2555.

## **Cantharellaceae**

### **9. Cantharellus cibarius Fr.**

Çanakkale, Çan, Terzialan Village, north of Kazdağı, *Abies* forest, 25.04.1993, G.3028.

## **Fistulinaceae**

### **10. Fistulina hepatica Schaeff.: Fr.**

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, around Evciler Village, north side of Kazdağı, on *Quercus* tree, 31.10.1992, G.2114.

## **Ganodermataceae**

### **11. Ganoderma lucidum (Fr.) Karst.**

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, around Sarıkaya Village, on *Quercus* root, 30.10.1992, G.2058.

## **Corticiaceae**

### **12. Stereum hirsutum (Wild.: Fr.) S.F. Gray**

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, around Sarıkaya Village, on *Quercus* tree, 24.12.1992, G.2603.

## **Polyporaceae**

### **13. Fomes fomentarius Fr.**

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, around Evciler Village, north side of Kazdağı, on *Abies* tree, 31.10.1992, G.2111.

### **14. Laetiporus sulphureus (Fr.) Murr.**

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, on *Abies* tree, 01.12.1992, G.2835.

### **15. Polyporus arcularius (Batsch) Fr.**

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Yenice, in *Quercus* forest, 23.11.1992, G.2543.

### **16. Trametes versicolor (Fr.) Pil.**

Çanakkale, Biga, Akkayrak Village surrounding, in *Pinus* and *Quercus* forest, 21.11.1992, G.2598; Çan, Terzialan Village, north side of Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest, 25.04.1993, G.3016.

### **Schizophyllaceae**

#### **17. Schizophyllum commune Fr.**

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, around Evciler Village, north side of Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest, 31.10.1992, G.2104.

### **Hymenochaetaceae**

#### **18. Phellinus pini (Brot.: Fr.) Ames**

Çanakkale, Tabyalar, in *Pinus* forest, 30.11.1992, G.2770.

### **Sclerodermataceae**

#### **19. Pisolithus arhizus (Pers.) Rauschert**

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Pinus* and *Abies* forest, 01.12.1992, G.2837.

### **Nidulariaceae**

#### **20. Cyathus olla (Batsch) Pers.**

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, in pasture area and near of field, 30.10.1992, G.2045.

### **Lycoperdaceae**

#### **22. Bovista plumbea Pers.**

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, in pasture area and near of field, 30.10.1992, G.2044.

#### **22. B. pusilla (Batsch) Pers.**

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, Sarıkaya Village surrounding, in pasture area, 30.10.1992, G.2069.

#### **23 Calvatia utriformis (Bull. ex Pers.) Jaap.**

Çanakkale, between Ezine and Bayramiç, in *Quercus* area, 30.10.1992, G.2099.

#### **24. Lycoperdon echinatum Pers.**

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Yenice, in *Pinus* forest, 23.11.1992, G.2552.

#### **25. L. molle Pers.**

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, Sarıkaya Village surrounding, in *Pinus* forest, 30.10.1992, G.2074; between Ezine and Bayramiç, in *Quercus* area, 30.10.1992, G.2095; Bayramiç, around of Evciler, 31.10.1992, G.2119; between Ayvacık and Küçükkuuyu, *Pinus* and *Quercus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2749; Tabyalar, center of Çanakkale, *Pinus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2764.

**26. L. perlatum Pers.**

Çanakkale, between Çan and Çanakkale, Balaban Village, in *Pinus* area, 30.10.1992, G.2085; Emeşe Village, in *Quercus* area, 24.11.1992, G.2570; between Ayvacık and Küçükkuuyu, in *Quercus* and pasture area, 30.11.1992, G.2748; between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, open area in the mixed forest, 01.12.1992, G.2824.

**Rhizopogonaceae**

**27. Rhizopogon luteolus Fr.**

Çanakkale, between Çan and Çanakkale, Balaban Village, in *Pinus* area, 30.10.1992, G.2082; Bayramiç, Evciler surrounding, nort side of Kazdağı, in *Pinus* area, 31.10.1992, G.2102; between Yenice and Balya, 31.10.1992, G.2147; between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, 01.12.1992, G.2838.

**28. R. roseolus (Corda) Thore Fries**

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Pinus* area, 01.12.1992, G.2081.

**Boletaceae**

**29. Suillus bellinii (Inz.) Watling**

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, around of Evciler, nort side of Kazdağı, *Pinus* forest, 31.10.1992, G.2113; between Kalkım and Yenice, 10. km, 23.11.1992, G.2549; between Ayvacık and Küçükkuuyu, in *Pinus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2745.

**30. S. bovinus (L.: Fr.) O. Kuntze**

Çanakkale, between Ayvacık and Küçükkuuyu, in *Pinus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2747.

**Paxillaceae**

**31. Omphalotus olearius (DC.: Fr.) Singer**

Çanakkale, around of Tabyalar, in *Pinus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2769.

**Gomphidiaceae**

**32. Chroogomphus rutilus (Fr.) O. K. Miller**

Çanakkale, between Ayvacık and Küçükkuuyu, in *Pinus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2546; between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, 01.12.1992, G.2810.

**Pleurotaceae**

**33. Lentinus tigrinus (Bull.) Fr.**

Çanakkale, Biga, Akkayrak Village, on *Prunus* tree, 24.11.1992, G.2596.

34. **Pleurotus ostreatus** (Jacq.: Fr.) Kummer

Çanakkale, between Çan and Biga, Kapanbelen Village, on *Platanus* trees, 24.11.1992, G.2575.

**Tricholomataceae**

35. **Armillaria mellea** (Vahl.: Fr.) Kummer

Çanakkale, between Çan and Biga, Emeşe Village, on *Quercus* trees, 24.11.1992, G.2067; Çanakkale, between Çan and Çanakkale, Balaban Village, in *Pinus* area, 30.10.1992, G.2080.

36. **A. tabescens** (Scop.) Emel

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, around of Evciler, nort side of Kazdağı, on the stump of *Prunus* tree, 31.10.1992, G.2100.

37. **Clitocybe geotropa** (Bull. ex Merat) Quéf.

Çanakkale, between Çan and Çanakkale, Balaban Village, in open area of *Pinus* forest, 30.11.1992, G.2782.

38. **C. odora** (Bull. : Fr.) Kummer

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Yenice, in *Quercus* area, 23.10.1992, G.2542; between Ayvacık and Küçükkuşu, in *Pinus* and *Quercus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2750;

39. **Collybia butyracea** (Fr.: Fr.) Kumm.

Çanakkale, Çan, Kirazlı, around of Balaban, in *Pinus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2784; between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Pinus* forest, 30.10.1992, G.2814.

40. **C. marasmioides** (Britz.) Bresinsky & Stangl

Çanakkale, Tabyalar, in *Pinus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2771; Çan, Kirazlı, around of Balaban, in *Pinus* area, 30.11.1992, G.2776.

41. **Laccaria laccata** (Scop. ex Fr.) Bk.& Br.

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, around Sarıkaya Village, *Pinus* forest, 30.10.1992, G.2059; between Çan and Yenice, 10 km, 31.10.1992, G.2131.

42. **Marasmius oreades** (Bolt.: Fr.) Fr.

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, around Sarıkaya Village, in *Pinus* forest, 30.10.1992, G.2047.

43. **Mycena rosea** (Bull.) Gramberg

Çanakkale, between Çan and Biga, Emeşe Village, in *Quercus* trees, 24.11.1992, G.2559; between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest, 01.12.1992, G.2832.

44. **M. strobilicola** Favre & Kuhner

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, Evciler Village, in *Platanus* trees and pasture area, 31.10.1992, G.2117; between Kalkım and Yenice, 10 km, in *Pinus* area, 23.11.1992, G.2548; Tabyalar, in *Pinus* area, 30.10.1992, G.2762.

\*45. **Rickenella fibula** (Bull.: Fr.) Raith.

Çanakkale, between Çan and Biga, Kapanbelen Village, in *Quercus* area, 24.11.1992, G.2581.

46. **Tricholoma fracticum** (Britz.) Kreisel

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Hamdibey, in *Pinus* area, 01.12.1992, G.2858.

**Amanitaceae**

47. **Amanita codinae** (Maire) Sing.

Çanakkale, between Ezine and Bayramiç, in *Quercus* and pasture area, 30.10.1992, G.2094.

48. **A. gemmata** (Fr.) Gill.

Çanakkale, Biga, Akkayrak Village, in *Pinus* area, 24.11.1992, G.2588.

**Lepiotaceae**

49. **Macrolepiota kondradii** (Huijsm. ex Orton) Mos.

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Yenice, 10 km, in *Pinus* forest, 23.11.1992, G.2550.

50. **M. procera** (Scop.) Sing.

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest, 01.12.1992, G.2800.

51. **M. rhacodes** (Vitt.) Sing.

Çanakkale, Çan, Kirazlı Village, Balaban area, in *Pinus* trees, 30.10.1992, G.2078; between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest, 01.12.1992, G.2826.

**Agaricaceae**

52. **Agaricus arvensis** Schaeff.: Fr.

Çanakkale, between Çan and Yenice, 10 km, in pasture, 31.10.1992, G.2127.



53. **A. campestris** (L.) Fr.

Çanakkale, between Ezine and Bayramiç, in open area of *Quercus* forest, 30.10.1992, G.2095.

54. **A. cupreobrunneus** (Schaeff. & Steer) Möller.

Çanakkale, between Ezine and Bayramiç, in open area of *Quercus* forest, 30.10.1992, G.2098; between Yenice and Balya, in pasture area, 31.10.1992, G.2137.

55. **A. semotus** Fr.

Çanakkale, between Küçükkuyu and Ayvacık, in open area of *Pinus* forest, 30.11.1992, G.2748.

### **Coprinaceae**

56. **Coprinus disseminatus** (Pers.: Fr.) S.F.Gray

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, in pasture area, 30.10.1992, G.2054.

57. **C. galericuliformis** Losa ex Watl.

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, Sarıkaya Village, under *Pinus* trees, 30.10.1992, G.2066.

58. **C. micaceus** (Bull.) Fr.

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, Sarıkaya Village, under *Pinus* trees, 30.10.1992, G.2574.

59. **C. picaceus** (Bull.) Fr.

Çanakkale, between Çan and Biga, *Quercus* area, 24.11.1992, G.2565; Kapanbelen Village, in *Quercus* area, 24.11.1992, G.2577.

### **Bolbitiaceae**

60. **Agrocybe cylindracea** (DC.: Fr.) Maire

Çanakkale, between Çan and Biga, in *Quercus* area, 24.11.1992, G.2056.

### **Strophariaceae**

61. **Hypholoma fasciculare** (Huds.: Fr.) Kumm.

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest, 01.12.1992, G.2808.

62. **Pholiota mutabilis** (Schaeff.: Fr.) Kumm.

Çanakkale, Çan, Kirazlı Village, Balaban area, in *Pinus* trees, 30.10.1992, G.2790.

\*63. **Psilocybe inquilina** (Fr.: Fr.) Bres.

Çanakkale, Çan, Kirazlı Village, Balaban area, in *Pinus* trees, 30.10.1992, G.2077.

64. **Stropharia aeruginosa** (Curtis : Fr.) QuéL.

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest, 01.12.1992, G.2828; between Kalkım and Hamdibey, in *Pinus* area, 01.12.1992, G.2864.

65. **S. coronilla** (Bull.: Fr.) QuéL.

Çanakkale, between Biga and Çan, around Sarıkaya Village, in *Pinus* forest, 30.10.1992, G.2052.

#### **Crepidotaceae**

66. **Crepidotus mollis** (Schaeff.: Fr.) Kummer

Çanakkale, Bayramiç, Evciler Village, north side of Kazdağı, Karanlıkdere area, in coniferous forest, 31.10.1992, G.2101; Biga, Akkayrak Village, in mixed forest, 24.11.1992, G.2584.

#### **Cortinariaceae**

67. **Hebeloma crustuliniforme** (Bull.: Fr.) QuéL.

Çanakkale, between Yenice and Balya, Hamdibey area, in mixed forest, 31.10.1992, G.2145.

#### **Russulaceae**

68. **Lactarius chrysorrheus** Fr.

Çanakkale, Çan, Kirazlı Village, Balaban area, in *Pinus* trees, 30.10.1992, G.2793.

69. **L. deliciosus** (Fr.) S. F. Gray

Çanakkale, between Kalkım and Edremit, Kazdağı, in *Abies* forest, 01.12.1992, G.2781.

70. **L. deterrimus** Groeger

Çanakkale, between Çan and Yenice, 10 km, 31.10.1992, G.2132.

## Conclusion and Discussion

In this study, 70 macrofungi were identified, 7 of which belonged to *Ascomycetes* and 63 to *Basidiomycetes*.

When compared with the studies carried out in Balıkesir by Yılmaz et al. (7) and Aşkun (8), there are similarities among species. The reason for this is that Çanakkale and Balıkesir have similar climates and habitats. Especially *Omphalotus olearius*, *Fomes fomentarius*, *Laetiporus sulphureus* and *Stereum hirsutum* have been seen in many places. These species have a some damages on different trees. Although *Chroogomphus rutilus* and *Rhizopogon roseolus* are eaten according to the literature, the local people do not eat them. *Morchella* and *Lactarius* species have been collected, and eaten by local people and exported to the European Countries.

With this study, 3 species (*Xylaria hypoxylon*, *Rickenella fibula*, *Psilocybe inquilina*) were added to the Turkish Macromycota.

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Agaricus arvensis
Agaricus campestris
Agaricus cupreobrunneus
Agaricus semotus
Agrocybe cylindracea
Amanita codinae
Amanita gemmata
Armillaria mellea
Armillaria tabescens
Ascocoryne cylichnium
Bovista plumbea
Bovista pusilla
Calvatia utriformis
Cantharellus cibarius
Chroogomphus rutilus
Clitocybe geotropa
Clitocybe odora
Collybia butyracea
Collybia marasmioides
Coprinus disseminatus
Coprinus galericuliformis
Coprinus micaceus
Coprinus picaceus
Crepidotus mollis
Cyathus olla
Fistulina hepatica
Fomes fomentarius
Ganoderma lucidum
Hebeloma crustuliniforme
Hypholoma fasciculare
Laccaria laccata
Lactarius chrysorrheus
Lactarius deliciosus
Lactarius deterrimus
Laetiporus sulphureus
Lentinus tigrinus
Lycoperdon echinatum
Lycoperdon molle
Lycoperdon perlatum
Macrolepiota kondradii
Macrolepiota procera
Macrolepiota rhacodes
Marasmius oreades
Morchella angusticeps
Morchella conica
Morchella costata

Morchella intermedia
Mycena rosea
Mycena strobilicola
Omphalotus olearius
Phellinus pini
Pholiota mutabilis
Pisolithus arhizus
Pleurotus ostreatus
Polyporus arcularius
Psilocybe inquilina
Rhizopogon luteolus
Rhizopogon roseolus
Rickenella fibula
Sarcoscypha coccinea
Schizophyllum commune
Stereum hirsutum
Stropharia aeruginosa
Stropharia coronilla
Suillus bellinii
Suillus bovinus
Trametes versicolor
Tremella mesenterica
Tricholoma fracticum
Xylaria hypoxylon

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